

JAMES W. TONG

Office Address: Department of Political Science  
4289 Bunche Hall  
University of California at Los Angeles  
Los Angeles, CA 90095.  
Phone: (310)825-3464; 825-4331 (leave message).  
Fax no.: (310)825-0778.  
Email: jtong@polisci.ucla.edu

### Education

Ph.D. U. of Michigan, Political Science, 1985.  
M.A. U. of Washington, China Regional Studies, 1975,  
B.A. Ateneo de Manila University, Philosophy, 1971.

### Teaching Positions

Professor, Department of Political Science, University of California at Los Angeles, July, 2009 - present;  
Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of California at Los Angeles, July, 1992 – June, 2008;  
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of California at Los Angeles, 1989-1992;  
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Michigan State University, Sept. 1984 - August, 1989;  
Visiting Assistant Professor, Division of Humanities and Social Sciences, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Winter, 1989.

### Fellowships, Awards

Winner of 1986 American Political Science Association's Gabriel Almond Award for Best Dissertation in Comparative Politics.  
Nominee for 1992 Joseph Levenson Best Book Award in Pre-Twentieth Chinese Studies, Association of Asian Studies;  
Post-doctoral fellowship, John K. Fairbank Center, Harvard University, 1990-1991 (declined);  
Center for Chinese Studies Fellowship, U. of Michigan, 1977/78, 78/79, 79/80;  
Gowen Fellowship, Institute for Comparative and Foreign Area Studies, U. of Washington, 1974/75, 75/76;  
Consistent Honors Student, Dean's List, Ateneo de Manila U., 1969/70, 70/71.

### Extramural Grants – Sponsored Research

University of California Pacific Rim Research Program Grant, “The Asian Financial Crisis and Collective Protest, 1997-99” (PRRP 04 0217) for September, 2000 – August, 2002

Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation Grant, "Violence in the 1989 Democracy Movement in China: An Analysis of Defiant Cities," January, 1997 - December, 1998;  
Henry Luce Foundation Grant (with Andrew Nathan et al.), "Political Culture and Political Participation in Mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong: A Comparative Survey", 1992-1994; the same project has also received support from the National Science Foundation, the U.C. Pacific Rim Research Program, the National Science Council of Taiwan, and the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation of Taiwan;  
National Science Foundation Research Grant, with Michel Oksenberg, project on "Provincial Variations in Social Policy Outputs in the People's Republic of China, 1949-1982" (SES-83-10083), 1983-1985;  
National Science Foundation Research Grant, project on "Disorder Under Heaven: A Millenium of Collective Violence in China, 221-1,279" (SES-8970153), 1989-1991;  
National Science Foundation Dissertation Improvement Grant, (NSF-80-20059), 1981-1983;  
Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation (Taipei) Research Grant (with Te-fu Huang), project on "The Counter-elite in China and Taiwan, 1919-1945", 1992-1994;  
Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation (U.S.) Research Grant, with Chu Yun-han, project on "Collective Contention in Mainland China and Taiwan, 1983-1989";  
Social Sciences Research Council International Area Dissertation Fellowship, 1981-1982;  
Pacific Cultural Foundation Research Grant, 1982-1983.

#### Extramural Grants – Training, Institutional, Services

Freeman Foundation Grant, "Teacher-training for East Asian Studies in Southern California Pre-collegiate Schools" 2001-02 (\$133,409);  
GTE/Verizon Foundation Grant, "Utilizing New Media to Teach about Asia"(\$18,300);  
Japan Culture and Information Center, Los Angeles, "Japanese History on Line Project" (with Clayton Dube, \$16,250), 2000-2001;  
U.S. Department of Education, Title VI Program, "National Resource Center and Foreign Language Area Fellowships Program Grants" 2000-2002 (\$726,000)  
U.S. Department of Education, Technology Innovation and Foreign Information Access Program of the U.S. Department of Education, "Global Windows China Project: Providing web-based bilingual access to Chinese Business education materials" (with Archie Kleingartner, \$300,000), 2000-2002;  
U.S. Department of Education, Title VI Program, "National Resource Center and Ford Foundation Grant (with Barbara Geddes), Interdisciplinary Training Workshop on Comparative and Area Studies (930-0972), 1993-1997.

#### Professional and Community Service

First and Second Reader, Area of Excellence Scheme (4<sup>th</sup> Round), Humanities and Social Sciences Subgroup, University Grants Committee, Hong Kong, April-August, 2007;

Witness, Roundtable on "China's National and Local Regulations on Religion: Recent Developments in Legislation and Implementation," Congressional Executive Committee on China, November 20, 2006, Washington DC;

Speaker, "The State of Religion in China", briefing for the U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, Salt Lake City, June 26, 2005;

Presenter, "China's current economic and political conditions," debriefing Admiral Edward Fargo, U.S. Pacific Command, UCSD, La Jolla, January 13, 2003;

Chair, Division on Communist and Post-Communist Societies, Program Committee, American Political Science Association, 1997;

Regional Editor for Asia, newsletter of Organized Section on Comparative Politics, American Political Science Association, 1998;

External Assessor, University Grants Committee, Hong Kong Special Administrative Regional Government, 1998-present;

External Examiner for Graduate Degree candidates, Graduate School, the Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1991-present;

Consultant, World Bank, project on "Fiscal Decentralization in China", April-November, 1994;

Editor, *Chinese Law and Government*, 1988 - present;

Member, Editorial Board, *Studies in Comparative Communism*, 1990 - present;

Referee for proposals and manuscripts for the National Science Foundation, American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, American Sociological Review, China Journal, China Quarterly, Comparative Politics, Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Studies of Communism; Comparative Studies of Society and History; Corruption and Reform; International Studies Quarterly, Journal of East Asian Studies, Journal of Contemporary China Studies, Theoretical Politics; Social Science History, Modern China, Pacific Affairs, Terrorism and Political Violence, Canadian Journal of Political Science, Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs.

Co-organizer (with Charles Tilly and James White), SSRC-supported planning conference on "Conference on Convention and Contention: A Comparative Study of the Discourse of Discontent," New School for Social Research, New York, April, 1989;

Panel-organizer, annual meeting of American Political Science Association (1988, 89, 96), Association of Asian Studies (1987/88/89/92).

Vice President, Hong Kong Association of Southern California, 2001-present; Member, Board of Directors, 1996-present.

### University Service

Chair, Review Committee for China Programs, University of California Education Abroad Programs, 2010-2011;

Director, Center for E. Asian Studies, UCLA (1995-2002);

Vice Chair, Department of Political Science, UCLA, 1994 - 1997;

Chair, Graduate Admissions Committee (1990/91/92), Undergraduate Studies Committee, Department of Political Science, UCLA;  
Vice Chair, Quantitative Methods Search Committee (1989-1990), Department of Political Science, UCLA;  
Department Representative, Legislative Assembly of the Academic Senate, UCLA, 1992-1995;  
Chair, Sammy Yukuan Lee Scholarship Committee, International Studies and Overseas Programs, UCLA, 2000-present; Co-chair, 1993-1999;  
Member, Task Force on Diversity Requirement (1991/92), Academic Senate, UCLA;  
Member, ad hoc Committee to review the Center for Chinese Studies, the Center for Pacific Rim Studies, and the Japanese Exchange and Research Committee (1990/91), International Studies and Overseas Programs, UCLA;  
Member, Executive Committee (1989/90/91), Undergraduate Studies Committee (1991-92, 93/94), Merit Review Committee (1993/94, 2000-01), Visiting Faculty Committee (1989/90), Department of Political Science, UCLA;  
Member, Faculty Advisory Committee (1989-present, Fellowships Committee (1989-present), Center for Chinese Studies, UCLA;  
Member, Faculty Advisory Committee, Korean Studies Program (1994-99), Center for Pacific Rim Studies (1991-1999); Asian American Studies Center, UCLA (1991-present);  
Member, Committee to Design an Introductory Course on Integrated Social Sciences, College of Social Sciences, Michigan State University, 1988/89;  
Member, Chair Search Committee (1985-1987), Advisory Committee (1985-86), Department of Political Science, Michigan State University.

#### Publications - Book

*Revenge in the Forbidden City: the Suppression of the Falungong in China, 1999-2005.*  
New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

*Disorder Under Heaven: Rebellions and Banditry in the Ming Dynasty, 1368-1644.*  
Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1991.

#### Publications - Book Chapters and Articles

- “Caesarean Delivery: the Regulations on Religious Affairs in China, March 2005”  
accepted for publication at *Religion, State and Society*.
- “The New Religious Policy in China: Catching up with Systemic Reforms” *Asian Survey*,  
vol. 50, no. 5 (September-October, 2010).
- “Publish to Perish: Regime Choices and Propaganda Impact in The Anti-Falungong  
Publication Campaign July, 1999-December 2000,” *Journal of Contemporary China*,  
vol. 14, no. 44, (August, 2005), pp. 507-523;
- “The Gender Gap in Political Participation and Culture in China, 1994” *Communist and  
Post-Communist Studies* 36/2 (June, 2003), 131-150.
- “Anatomy of Regime Repression in China: Timing, Enforcement Institutions, and Target  
Selection in Banning the Falungong, July, 1999” *Asian Survey* (November-December,

- 2002), pp. 795-820.
- “An Organizational Analysis of the Falungong: Structure, Communications, Financing,” the *China Quarterly*, no. 171 (September, 2002), 641-665..
- "A Principal-agent analysis of Fiscal Decentralization," in Edwin A. Winckler ed., *Transition from Communism in China: Institutional and Comparative Analyses*. (Boulder: Lynne-Rienner Publishers, 1999), pp. 131-149.
- “The 1989 Democracy Movement in China: A Spatial Analysis of City Participation,” *Asian Survey*, 38/3 (March, 1998), pp. 310-27.
- "The 1989 Democracy Movement in China: A Preliminary Spatial Analysis", University Services Center China paper series, No. 9, Hongkong: Chinese University of Hongkong, 1994.
- "Rational Outlaws: Rebels and Bandits in the Ming Dynasty, 1368-1644" in Jon Elster and Michael Taylor eds., *Rationality and Revolution*. Cambridge U. Press, 1988, pp. 98-128;
- "Fiscal Reform, Elite-turnover, and Central-Provincial Fiscal Relations in Post-Mao China, 1979-1984" *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*, July 1989, pp. 1-28;
- "Effects of Fiscal Decentralization on Interprovincial Variations in Social Services in China, 1979-1983" in Donna Bahry and Joel Moses eds., *The Political Implications of Economic Reform in Communist Systems* (New York: New York University Press, 1990, pp. 109-130;
- "The Evolution of Central-Provincial Fiscal Relations in China, 1950-1983: The Formal System" (with Michel Oksenberg), *China Quarterly*, no. 125 (March, 1991), 1-32.

#### Publications - Edited Volumes

- Issue Editor, “The Xinjiang Problem (I): Stabilization and Rectification Policies, 1996-98” *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 43, no. 1 (January-February, 2010), pp. 3-90.
- Issue Editor, “The Xinjiang Problem (II): Violent Disturbances and Religious Policy, 1995-98” *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 43, no. 1 (January-February, 2010), pp. 3-91.
- Issue Editor, “Planning for the 2008 Olympics (6): Press Conferences on the Olympics Games, August 8-24, 2009” *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 42, no. 4 (July-August, 2009), pp. 3-98.
- Issue Editor, “Planning for the 2008 Olympics (5): Press Conferences on Economy and Financial Management,” *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 42, no. 3 (May-June, 2009), pp. 3-94.
- Issue Editor, “Planning for the 2008 Olympics (4): Press Conferences on Meteorology and Environment Management” *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 42, no. 2 (March-April, 2009), pp. 3-95.
- Issue Editor, ““Planning for the 2008 Olympics (3): Press Conferences on Constructions and Infrastructure Development,” *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 41, no. 6 (November- December, 2008), pp. 3-92.
- Issue Editor, “Planning for the 2008 Olympics (2): The Science, Information, Culture, Energy Plans and Press Conferences on Health and Security,” *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 41, no. 5 (September-October, 2008), pp. 3-102.

Issue Editor, "Planning for the 2008 Olympics (1): The Strategic, Ecology, Transportation, Sports Plans" *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 41, no 4 (July-August, 2008), pp. 3-99.

Issue Editor, "Regulations on the Prevention and Control of SARS: Tianjin, Shanghai, Chongqing and Guangdong, 2003" in *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 40, no. 4 (July-August, 2007), pp. 5-107.

Issue Editor, "Provincial Regulations on the Prevention and Control of SARS, 2003" in *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 40, no. 3 (May-June, 2007), pp. 5-114.

Issue Editor, "Beijing Municipal Regulations on the Prevention and Control of SARS, 2003," in *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 40, no. 1 (January-February, 2007), pp. 6-114.

Issue Editor, "Central Government Regulations on Prevention and Control of SARS, 2003" in *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 39, no. 6 (November-December, 2006), pp. 5-106.

Issue Editor, "Laws and Regulations on the Prevention and Control of Epidemics, 1986-2003, Part II" in *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 39, no. 3 (May-June, 2006), pp. 5-114.

Issue editor, "Laws and Regulations on Prevention and Control of Epidemics, 1986-2003, Part I," in *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 39, no. 2 (March-April, 2006), pp. 3-118.

Issue Co-editor, "Documents on Religion in China, 1980-1997: Central Government Policy" (with Mickey Spiegel) *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 32, no. 2(March-April, 2000), pp. 1-106.

Issue Co-editor, "Local Religious Policy in China, 1980-1997" (with Richard Madsen) *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 32, no. 3 (May-June, 2000), pp. 1-98.

Issue Co-editor, "The Three-Self Churches and Freedom of Religion in China, 1980-1997" (with Pik-wan Wong and Wing-ning Pang), *Chinese Law and Government*, vol. 32, no. 6 (November-December, 2000), pp. 1-96.

Issue Editor, "Fiscal Regimes in Post-Mao China, 1971-1998", *Chinese Economy*, 31/3 (May-June, 1998), pp. 1-96.

Issue editor, "Death at the Gate of Heavenly Peace: The Democracy Movement in Beijing, April-June, 1989 (I)," *Chinese Law and Government*, Spring, 1990;

Issue co-editor (with Andrew Ma), "Baptism by Fire: The Democracy Movement in Beijing, April-June, 1989 (II)," *Chinese Law and Government*, Summer, 1990;

Issue co-editor (with Elaine Chan), "Fire and Fury: The Democracy Movement in Beijing, April-June, 1989," *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology*, Fall, 1990;

Guest editor, issue on "Between Party and Principle: The Exit and Voice of Fang Lizhi, Liu Binyan and Wang Ruowang" *Chinese Law and Government*, Summer, 1988;

Guest Editor, issue on "Party Documents on the Anti-Bourgeois Liberalization and Hu Yaobang's Resignation, January 1987" *Chinese Law and Government*, Spring, 1988;

Guest Editor, "Economic Reforms in Sichuan under Zhao Ziyang," *Chinese Law and Government*, Fall, 1987;

Guest Editor, special double issue on Underground Journals in China, *Chinese Law and Government* (Fall, 1980; Fall, 1981);

## Publications - Miscellaneous

Review of *China Learns from the Soviet Union, 1949-Present*, eds. Thomas Bernstein, Hua-Yu Li, Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield, 2010, forthcoming in *Journal of Asian Studies*;

Prepared Statement at “Chin’s Policies towards Spiritual Movements”, Issues Roundtable, U.S. Congressional Executive Commission on China, June 18, 2010, Washington D.C.

Prepared Statement at “China’s National and Local Regulations on Religion: Recent Developments in Legislation and Implementation” Issues Roundtable, U.S. Congressional Executive Commission on China, November 20, 2006, Washington D.C.

Responses to Queries of Commission members on the Hearing on “China’s National and Local Regulations on Religion: Recent Developments in Legislation and Implementation” U.S. Congressional Commission on China, November 20, 2006;

“China’s Financial Markets,” *Bulletin of the Center for Finance and Investments*, Anderson Graduate School of Management, UCLA, no. 4, 2007;

“Obituary of Albert Chan, S.J. (January 25, 1915 – March 10, 2005)” *Journal of Asian Studies*, 64/3 (August, 2005), pp. 809-811;

“The Fourth Strike – Review of Frankie Leung’s ‘Looking Beyond 1997 Hong Kong’” *Journal of Contemporary China*, 6/16 (1997), 603-4.

"The Greening of Public Opinion Research in China: Chocolates, Charlatants, and a Chinaman's Chance" (with Dong Li), *APSA-CP* (Newsletter of the American Political Science Association's Organized Section in Comparative Politics), 5/1 (Winter, 1994), pp. 13-14, 16.

Project Contributor, *The Writings of Mao Zedong, 1949-1976*, Vol. I. Armond, N.Y. M.E. Sharpe, 1986;

"An Economic Profile of Sichuan Province" (with Chris Ervin), Background Report Commissioned by the Department of Commerce, State of Michigan, May, 1981.

## **Conference Papers, Colloquia, Presentations**

“Revenge of the Forbidden City: Effectiveness of the Anti-Falungong Campaign in China, 1999-2005”, Presented at the China Institute, University of Southern California April 16, 2009;

“Provincial Religious Affairs Regulations in China, 2—5-2007,” Presented at the Second Forum on Religious Affairs, Centre for Christian Studies, Chinese University of Hong Kong, February 26-28, 2008;

“Hong Kong: Ten Years after Reversion to Chinese Sovereignty,” Baker Annual Asian Studies Lecture, Williams College, Mass., April 19, 2007;

"China's National and Local Regulations on Religion: Recent Developments in Legislation and Implementation," (See Professional and Community Service above) ;

“The State of Religion in China”, presented to U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom (see Professional and Community Service above);

“A New Framework for State-Religion Relations: The Regulations on Religious Affairs of China,” Forum on China’s Regulations on Religious Affairs, Fuller Seminary, Pasadena, California, March 2, 2005; also presented at the Annual Meeting of the US Catholic Bureau for China, Seattle University, June 27, 2005;

“Fault Lines in Chinese Economy” Milken Institute Global Conference, Beverly Hilton Hotel, April 19, 2005;

“From Ashes to Clashes: Implications for Domestic and International Conflict in the Rise of China, Beyond the Headline Series, UCLA School of Extension, April 5, 2005;

“Disaggregating Political Culture: Regionalism in Television Viewing Choice in 22 Chinese Provinces, 2003” International Conference on the Transformation of Citizen Politics and Political Culture in Mainland China, Taiwan and Hong Kong,” Institute of Political Science, Academia Sinica, Taipei, November 19-20, 2004;

“Presidential Elections in Taiwan, March 20, 2004” Los Angeles Public Library, organized by the Asia Society (Los Angeles), scheduled for March 26, 2004;

“China’s current economic and political conditions,” debriefing Admiral Edward Fargo, U.S. Pacific Command (see Professional and Community Service above);

“China Inc.: Prospects and Problems of Emerging Market”, O’Melveny and Myers Seminar, Four Seasons Hotel, Newport Beach, CA, February 13, 2003;

“The New Political Elite and the 16<sup>th</sup> Party Congress in China”, Center for Chinese Studies, U.C. Berkeley, November 5<sup>th</sup>, 2002, Berkeley, California;

“Emerging Social and Professional Organizations in China” Conference on Civil Society in China, January 5-6, 2001, Chinese U. of Hong Kong, Shatin, Hong Kong,

"The East Asian Financial Crisis and Greater China," Conference on China-Taiwan Relations, June 11, 1998, Universal Hilton, Universal City, California;

"Agency Control in Post-Deng China: Structure and Process", presented at the Workshop on Cadre Monitoring and Reward: Personnel Management and Policy Implementation in the PRC, La Jolla, June 6-7, 1998;

"The V, U, L, J-Curves and the Asian Financial Crisis," Conference on Preventing Deadly Conflict among Nations in the Twenty-first Century, April 22-24, 1998, UCLA;

"Hong Kong's Reversion to China," Dialogues on Art, Armond Hammer Museum of Art and Cultural Center, Los Angeles, July 26, 1997;

"Hong Kong Socio-Political Barometer: Measures of Public Confidence", presented at the International Conference on The Relations between Taipei, Hong Kong, and Beijing after 1997, Tamkang University, Taipei, July 4-5, 1997;

"Political and Economic Implications of Hong Kong's Reversion", presented at the Symposium on "The Future of Hong Kong: Political, Social, and Economic Implications of the July 1 Transition", Center for Asian and Pacific Studies, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, May 29, 1997.

"Electoral and Non-electoral Political Participation in Hong Kong, 1991-1995", presented at the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 29-September 1, 1996;

"Political Barometer Measures in Hong Kong: A year before the Reversion," presented at the Wilson Center, Smithsonian Institute, Washington D.C. July 1, 1996;

"The Gender Gap in Political Culture and Participation in China, Taiwan, Hong Kong," presented at the Hong Kong Institute for Asia-Pacific Studies, Chinese University of

- Hong Kong, July 24, 1995;
- "Defiant Cities: An Analysis of the 1989 Democracy Movement in China", presented at the University Services Center, Chinese University of Hongkong, September 30, 1993, and at the Institute of International Relations, Chengchi University, Taipei, October 12, 1993;
- "Dyadic War Initiation among the Warring States in China: An Expected Utility Analysis", paper presented at the Faculty Seminar, Department of Political Science, University of Rochester, April 10, 1991;
- "Central-Provincial Fiscal Relations in Post-Mao China: A Principal-agent Analysis", paper presented at the China Colloquium, Jackson School of International Studies, University of Washington, January 24, 1991;
- "Belligerence in China's Warring States, 453-221 B.C.: A Preliminary Empirical Analysis", paper presented at the American Association for Chinese Studies, Fullerton, California, December 14-16, 1990;
- "Allocation Principles and Mechanisms of Disaster Relief in Late Imperial China", paper prepared for Sage Foundation supported Conference on Local Justice and Fair Allocation, organized by Jon Elster and Peyton Young, Aspen Institute, December 15-17, 1989;
- "The Imperial Enterprise: State Building in the Ming Dynasty, 1368-1644", presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, April 17-19, 1989;
- "The Political Impact of Fiscal Reforms in China, 1979-1984" presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, Sept. 3-6, 1987;
- "Interprovincial Variations in Social Policy Outputs in the PRC, 1979-1985" presented at the Association of Asian Studies Meeting, Boston, April 10-12, 1987;
- "Administrative Capacity, Rebellions and Banditry in the Ming Dynasty" presented at Association of Asian Studies Meeting, Chicago, March, 1986;
- "Rebellions and Banditry in the Ming Dynasty: A Rational Choice Analysis" presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, New Orleans, Aug. 29 – September 1, 1985;
- "Explaining the Spatial-temporal Distribution of Collective Violence in the Ming Dynasty, 1368-1644" paper presented at the Workshop on the Political Economy of Pre-industrial Societies, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, May 7-9, 1983; and at the International Conference on the History of Ming-Ch'ing Periods, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, December 12-15, 1985;
- "The Quantification and Computerization of Historical Data" presented at Beijing University, Beijing, China, 22 April 1982;
- "Correlates of Rebel Activities in 117 Shaanxi Counties in the Ming Dynasty, 1627 -1644," presented at the Midwest Conference of Asian Affairs, Columbus, Ohio, Nov. 2-3, 1979;
- "Multiple Indicators of PRC Hostility towards the U.S. in PRC Press" presented at the Midwest Peace Science Society Meeting, April 7-8, 1978, Ann Arbor;
- "The Radical Elite, Anti-Americanism and Xenophobia in the PRC, 1974-1976" presented at the Universities Service Center, Hong Kong, June 6, 1978; and at the Midwest Conference of Asian Affairs, Lincoln, Nebraska, Oct. 20-21, 1978.

I have also given public lectures and colloquia at the California Institute of Technology, University of California at Los Angeles, University of Chicago, University of Colorado at Boulder, Indiana University, University of Michigan, Michigan State University, Northwestern University, Ohio State University, University of Southern California, Beijing University, University of Hongkong and the Chinese University of Hongkong.

*Overseas Research*

Hong Kong, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Falungong in China, June, November, December, 2004, July 2005;  
Hong Kong, Guangzhou, June 2004, library research on Media Control in China;  
Hong Kong, and Zhongshan, November 2002, field research on Economic Integration of Hong Kong and Pearl River Delta;  
Hong Kong and Guangzhou, January, 2001, collecting data and meeting investigators on Project on Economic Integration of Hong Kong with Pearl River Delta;  
Beijing, July-August, 1995, Department of Sociology, Chinese University of Hong Kong; Institute of History, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences; project on Civil Society in China, Taiwan, Hong Kong;  
Hong Kong, Beijing, Taipei, September-October, 1993, Collaborative research with scholars at the Hong Kong Institute for Asia-Pacific Studies, People's University of China, and National Taiwan University on the comparative project on Political Culture and Participation in China, Taiwan, Hong Kong;  
Chengdu, Sichuan, collecting provincial budgets for 29 provinces in China and interviewing provincial officials in public health and higher education, November – December, 1985;  
Tokyo, Japan, library research on local gazetteers at Toyo Bunko, Toyo Bunka Kenchiujo of University of Tokyo, Naikagu Library, and Seikado Library; Sept. - Dec. 1981;  
Taipei, Taiwan, library research on Ming institutional histories at Fuxinian Library of Sinica, Nankang; National Central Library and Taiwan National University Library, Taipei, Taiwan; Dec. 1981 - Jan. 1982;  
Beijing, Shanghai, Nanjing, Xian, China, library research on Ming rebellions at Beijing Library, Shanghai Library, Nanjing Library, and Shaanxi Normal University Library; Jan. - June, 1982;  
Hong Kong, research at Union Research Institute on Reforms on Higher Education in PRC since the Cultural Revolution, September 1973 – June, 1974.